Centripetal Force (SwiftStudy Printable)

Key Formulas

$$F_c = \frac{mv^2}{r}$$

| F_c | centripetal force | N |
|----------------|---------------------|-----|
| m | mass | kg |
| \overline{v} | tangential velocity | m/s |
| \overline{r} | radius | m |

$$F_c = m\omega^2 r$$

| F_c | centripetal force | N |
|----------------|-------------------|-------|
| m | mass | kg |
| ω | angular velocity | rad/s |
| \overline{r} | radius | m |

Tips to Remember

- Confused about whether you have tangential or angular velocity? The biggest tipoff is the unit. Tangential velocities (v) use traditional length divided by time units (m/s, km/hr, mph, etc.). An angular velocity's units involve angles or revolutions, such as 10 rad/s, or 20 rpm (revolutions per minute).
- If you need to convert revolutions to radians in your angular velocity, use the fact that there are 2π radians in 1 revolution.